**PEW RESEARCH CENTER**

**OCTOBER 2013 HIGHER EDUCATION, Gender & WORK**

**FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

Final N=2,002 adults 18+ including 982 adults ages 18-34

Interviews in English & Spanish

50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii) and the District of Columbia

Field Period: October 7-27, 2013

**INTRODUCTION FOR PRETEST CALLBACK SAMPLE A/B - LANDLINE:**

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I'm calling for Princeton Survey Research. We are conducting a telephone opinion study for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country.

PLCB1. May I please speak with the **(INSERT AGE FROM SAMPLE)** year-old (**IF SAMPLE A**: woman/**IF SAMPLE B**: man/woman) in your household who participated in one of our studies in the past?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | Target respondent answers phone – **GO TO PLCB2** |
| 2 | Target respondent did not answer phone but comes to the phone –  **GO TO PLCB2 WHEN R IS ON THE LINE** |
| 3 | Target respondent is NOT available for interview now – **TERMINATE. CODE AS NOT AVAILABLE.** |
| 4 | Target respondent does not exist – **TERMINATE. CODE AS RESPONDENT DOES NOT EXIST** |
| 9 | Target respondent/Household refusal at this point – **TERMINATE. CODE AS SCREENING REFUSAL** |

PLCB2. **IF TARGET RESPONDENT DID NOT ANSWER (PLCB1=2), READ:** Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I am calling from Princeton Survey Research.

Thank you for participating in one or our past research studies. We’re calling you back for an important new study. This is the LAST TIME we’ll ask for your help.

1. Target respondent can do interview now **– GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**
2. Not a good time for interview– **TERMINATE. CODE AS NOT AVAILABLE.**

9 Respondent Refusal **– TERMINATE. CODE AS SCREENING REFUSAL**

**INTRODUCTION FOR PRETEST CALLBACK SAMPLE A/B - CELL PHONE:**

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I am calling from Princeton Survey Research. Thank you for participating in one of our past studies. We are calling you back for an important new research study. This is the LAST TIME we’ll ask for your help. **INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN A SURVEY PREVIOUSLY, THANK AND TERMINATE.**

If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. (If you qualify, we will send you $5 as a token of our appreciation.) The first question is… **(GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW)**

**INTRODUCTION FOR PRETEST RDD LANDLINE AND LANDLINE RDD (SAMPLE=1):**

Hello, I am \_\_\_\_\_ calling for Princeton Survey Research Associates in Princeton, New Jersey. We are conducting a telephone opinion study for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country. **PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE RESPONDENT SELECTION (ASSIGN ONE-HALF TO 1/ONE-HALF TO 2)**

**1.** May I please speak with the YOUNGEST ADULT MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?  **(IF NO MALE AT HOME NOW, ASK:**  May I please speak with the YOUNGEST ADULT FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?)

**2.** May I please speak with the YOUNGEST ADULT FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?  **(IF NO FEMALE AT HOME NOW, ASK:**  May I please speak with the YOUNGEST ADULT MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?)

**RE-READ INTRO IF NEW RESPONDENT COMES TO THE PHONE:** Hello, I am \_\_\_\_\_ calling for Princeton Survey Research Associates in Princeton, New Jersey. We are conducting a telephone opinion study for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country.

**READ:** Here is my first question… **(GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW)**

**INTRODUCTION AND AGE SCREENER FOR CELL PHONE RDD (SAMPLE=2,3):**

Hello, I am \_\_\_ calling for Princeton Survey Research. We are conducting a **[RANDOMIZE:** “survey for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country” **AND** “national opinion survey”**]**. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents $5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL;** Thank you.We will try you another time…**]**.

**VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL):** I am calling for Princeton Survey Research. We are conducting anational opinion survey of cell phone users. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

**SCREENING INTERVIEW:**

S1. Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | Under 18 |
| 2 | 18 or older |
| 9 | Don’t know/Refused |

**IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE:** This study is limited to adults age 18 and over. I won’t take any more of your time…

**IF S1=2 & SAMPLE=2, GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW. READ INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW:** If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is…

**IF S1=2 & SAMPLE=3, GO TO AGESC (AGE SCREENER).**

**INTERVIEWER:**

**IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.**

**[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY.]**

**INTRODUCTION FOR LANDLINE CALLBACK (SAMPLE=4):**

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I'm calling for Princeton Survey Research. We are conducting a telephone opinion study for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country.

LCB1. May I please speak with the **(INSERT AGE FROM SAMPLE)** year-old (man/woman) in your household who participated in one of our studies in the past?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | Target respondent answers phone – **GO TO LCB2** |
| 2 | Target respondent did not answer phone but comes to the phone –  **GO TO LCB2 WHEN R IS ON THE LINE** |
| 3 | Target respondent is NOT available for interview now – **SCHEDULE A CALLBACK** |
| 4 | Target respondent does not exist – **TERMINATE. CODE AS RESPONDENT DOES NOT EXIST** |
| 9 | Target respondent/Household refusal at this point – **TERMINATE. CODE AS SCREENING REFUSAL** |

LCB2. **IF TARGET RESPONDENT DID NOT ANSWER (LCB1=2), READ:** Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I am calling from Princeton Survey Research.

Thank you for participating in one of our past research studies. We’re calling you back for an important new study. This is the LAST TIME we’ll ask for your help.

1 Target respondent can do interview now **– GO TO AGESC (AGE SCREENER)**

2 Not a good time for interview– **SCHEDULE A CALLBACK**

9 Respondent Refusal **– TERMINATE. CODE AS SCREENING REFUSAL**

**INTRODUCTION FOR CELL PHONE CALLBACK (SAMPLE=5):**

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I am calling from Princeton Survey Research. Thank you for participating in one of our past studies. We are calling you back for an important new research study. This is the LAST TIME we’ll ask for your help. **INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN A SURVEY PREVIOUSLY, THANK AND TERMINATE.**

I first have to ask a question to see if you qualify for our survey. If you qualify, we will send you $5 as a token of our appreciation. The question is… **(GO AGESC)**

**INTERVIEWER:**

**IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.**

**AGE SCREENER (FOR SAMPLES 3-5 ONLY):**

AGESC. I just need to confirm your age…Which ONE of the following categories describes your age. Are you… **(READ)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 18 to 24 |
| 2 | 25 to 34 |
| 3 | 35 to 49 |
| 4 | 50 to 64, OR |
| 5 | 65 years or older? |
| 9 | **(DO NOT READ)** Don’t know/Refused |

**IF SAMPLE=3,5 AND AGESC=2, READ:** We’re interested in hearing the opinions of people in your age group with cell phones. If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. My next question is… **(GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW)**

**IF SAMPLE=4 AND AGESC=2 GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

**IF SAMPLE=3-5 AND AGESC=1,3,4,5,9, READ:** For this survey, we are looking for people in a particular age group… I won’t take any more of your time. **(IF AGESC=1,3,4,5 CODE AS SCREENOUT; IF AGESC=9, CODE AS SCREENING REFUSAL)**

**MAIN INTERVIEW:**

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

1 Male

2 Female

**ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Generally, how would you say things are these days in your life – would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

1 Very happy

2 Pretty happy

3 Not too happy

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.2 Next, please tell me whether you are satisfied or dissatisfied, on the whole, with the following aspects of your life: (First/Next) **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]** **[IF NECESSARY:** Are you satisfied or dissatisfied?)

**REQUIRED PROBE:** Would you say you are VERY (dis)satisfied or SOMEWHAT (dis)satisfied

a. Your family life

b. Your personal financial situation

c. Your current job

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1. Very satisfied
2. Somewhat satisfied
3. Somewhat dissatisfied
4. Very dissatisfied
5. Does not apply **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 3**

**ASK ALL:**

On a different subject…

Q.4 Do you think society generally treats men and women equally, or does it favor women over men, or men over women?

1 Men and women equally

2 Women over men

3 Men over women

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Now I have some questions about your background.

AGE First, what is your age?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years

97 97 or older

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

EDUC What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[DO NOT READ] [INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree**]**

1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)

2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)

3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)

4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)

5 Two year associate degree from a college or university

6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor’s degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)

7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)

8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master’s, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**[MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS:** Enter code 3-HS graduate” if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)**]**

**ASK COLLEGE GRADUATES WHO DID NOT ATTEND GRADUATE SCHOOL (EDUC=5,6):**

ED1 What year did you graduate from college? **(OPEN-END, RECORD FOUR-DIGIT YEAR)**

1 Answer given

2 Still enrolled in college **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK COLLEGE GRADUATES WHO ATTENDED GRADUATE SCHOOL (EDUC=7,8):**

ED2 What year did you receive your undergraduate or Bachelor’s degree? **(OPEN-END, RECORD FOUR-DIGIT YEAR)**

1 Answer given

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AGE < 65:**

SCHL Are you currently enrolled in school?

**[IF YES, PROBE TO DETERMINE IF ATTENDING HIGH SCHOOL, TECHNICAL TRADE OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL, A COLLEGE UNDERGRADUATE OR IN GRADUATE SCHOOL]**

1 Yes, in High School

2 Yes, in Technical, trade, or vocational school

3 Yes, in College (undergraduate, including 2-year colleges)

4 Yes, in Graduate School

5 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AGE < 65 AND NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL (SCHL=5,9):**

RSCHL Do you ever plan to return to school?

1 Yes

2 No

3 Maybe **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AGE < 65 AND CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN SCHOOL OR PLAN TO RETURN (SCHL=1,2,3,4 OR RSCHL=1,3):**

SCHL2 How much further in school do you plan to go? **[DO NOT READ]**

1 Finish high school

2 Technical, trade, or vocational school

3 Attend college, no degree

4 Attend college, 2 year/associate’s degree

5 Attend college, bachelor’s degree

6 Graduate or professional school or degree

7 No further **(VOL.)**

8 Other **(SPECIFY:\_\_\_\_\_\_)** **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 5, 6**

**ASK IF AGE <35 AND NO BACHELOR’S DEGREE, NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, (AGE=18-34 AND EDUC=1-5 AND SCHL=5, 9):**

Q.7 Here are some reasons why people postpone or do not continue their education. For each one, please tell me whether it applies to you or not. (First/Next) **[READ AND RANDOMIZE] [READ IF NECESSARY**: Does this apply to you or not?

1. You won’t need more education for the career you want
2. You can’t afford to go on in school
3. You would rather work and make money than go to school
4. You need to help support your family
5. You didn’t like school

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1. Yes
2. No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF RESPONDENT GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE OR IS CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN COLLEGE (EDUC=5,6,7,8 OR SCHL=3):**

Q.8 (**IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE AND NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED (EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3):** Thinking about when you were still in college; **IF CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN COLLEGE (SCHL=3):** Thinking about your college experience), Please tell me if any of the following describes your situation for a significant part of the time that you **(IF EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3:** were; **IF SCHL=3:** have been) enrolled in classes, or not. First, **(READ AND RANDOMIZE)**.

**[IF NEEDED:** Would you say this describes your situation for a significant part of the time that you **(IF EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3:** were; **IF SCHL=3:** have been) enrolled in classes, or not.]

a. You **(EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3:** attended; **SCHL=3:** attend) classes part-time

b. You **(EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3:** worked; **SCHL=3:** work) at least 35 hours a week

c. You **(EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3:** were; **SCHL=3:** are) financially independent from your parents

d. You **(EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3:** were; **SCHL=3:** are) supporting a spouse or child

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE AND NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN COLLEGE (EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3):**

Q.9 Thinking about what you and your family paid for your **(IF EDUC=7,8, INSERT: undergraduate)** college education, would you say your education has paid off for you, or not?

1 Yes, has paid off

2 No, has not paid off

3 Not yet, but it will in the future **(VOL.)**

4 Too early to say **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF NO OR TOO EARLY TO SAY (Q.9=2,4), ASK:**

Q.10 Do you think it will pay off for you in the future, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

3 Maybe/Hopefully **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN COLLEGE (SCHL=3), ASK:**

Q.11 Thinking about what you and your family are paying for your college education, do you think your education will pay off for you in the future, or not?

1 Yes, will pay off

2 No, will not pay off

3 Depends **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE OR ENROLLED IN COLLEGE OR GRADUATE SCHOOL (EDUC=5-8 OR SCHL= 3,4):**

**Q.12 (IF SCHL=3,4: Have you taken; OTHERWISE: Did you take) out any loans to help finance your** education, or not?

1. **Yes**
2. **No**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED AND TOOK OUT LOANS (SCHL=5,9 AND Q.12=1):**

**Q.13 Do you happen to know approximately how much money you borrowed to finance your** education**? Was it… [READ]?**

1. **Less than $10,000**
2. **Between $10,000 and $20,000**
3. **Between $20,000 and $30,000**
4. **Between $30,000 and $40,000, or**
5. **More than $40,000**

**9 [VOL. DO NOT READ] Don’t know/Refused**

**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED AND TOOK OUT LOANS (SCHL=5,9 AND Q.12=1):**

**Q.14 Have you paid back all the money you owe in student loans, or are you still in the process of paying the money back?**

1. **Have paid off loans**
2. **Still paying off loans (includes deferment)**
3. **Haven’t started to pay them off yet (VOL.)**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE AND NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN COLLEGE (EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3):**

**Q.15 Thinking about the (IF EDUC=7,8, INSERT: undergraduate) college you graduated from, was it a private college or university or was it a public college or university?**

**1 Private college/university**

**2 Public college/university**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF CURRENTLY IN COLLEGE (SCHL=3):**

**Q.16 Thinking about the college you attend, is it a private college or university or is it a public college or university?**

**1 Private college/university**

**2 Public college/university**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE AND NOT CURRENTLY IN COLLEGE OR GRAD SCHOOL (EDUC= 5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3,4):**

**Q.17 What was your major field of study in (IF EDUC=5,6,7: college; IF EDUC=8: graduate school) [OPEN-END; RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE; ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR MORE THAN ONE.]**

**1 Answer given**

**99 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF CURRENTLY IN COLLEGE (SCHL=3):**

**Q.18 What is your major field of study in college? [OPEN-END; RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE; ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR MORE THAN ONE.]**

**1 Answer given**

**99 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF CURRENTLY IN GRAD SCHOOL (SCHL=4):**

**Q.19 What is your major field of study in graduate school? [OPEN-END; RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE; ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR MORE THAN ONE.]**

**1 Answer given**

**99 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.20 How useful was your **[if educ=1-4:** education; **IF EDUC= 5,6:** college education; **IF EDUC=7,8:** graduate school education**]** in preparing you for a job or career?Would you say very useful, somewhat useful, not too useful, or not useful at all?

1. Very useful
2. Somewhat useful
3. Not too useful
4. Not at all useful
5. Can’t say, still in graduate school/college **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF ANY GRAD SCHOOL (EDUC=7,8):**

Q.21 And how useful was your undergraduate college education in preparing you for a job or career?Would you say very useful, somewhat useful, not too useful, or not useful at all?

1. Very useful
2. Somewhat useful
3. Not too useful
4. Not at all useful
5. Can’t say, still in graduate school **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE (EDUC 5,6,7,8):**

Q.22 Still thinking back to when you were **(IF EDUC=5,6:** a college student; **IF EDUC=7,8:** an undergraduate college student), do you think any of the following things would have better prepared you to get the kind of job you wanted, or not? First/Next, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** **[REPEAT IF NECESSARY:** Do you think this would have better prepared you to get the kind of job you wanted, or not?

a. Choosing a different major

b. Gaining more work experience

c. Starting to look for work sooner

d. Studying harder

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes

2 No

3 Maybe **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL (SCHL=5,9), ASK:**

Q.23 After you completed your education, how long did it take you to find the kind of job you wanted? Did you find a job … **[READ]**

1 Almost immediately

2 Within a few months

3 Within a year

4 Or, did it take you more than a year to find the kind of job you wanted?

5 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Found a job while still in school

6 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** I still have not found a job

7 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** I haven’t looked for a job yet

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**IF Q.23=1-5, ASK:**

**Q.24 And did it take you longer than you expected, less time than you expected, or about the amount of time you expected to find the kind of job you wanted?**

**1 Longer than expected**

**2 Less time than expected**

**3 About the amount of time expected**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 25-27**

**ASK ALL:**

On another subject…

**ASK ALL:**

E3 **[IF SCHL=1-4:** Some students also do some type of work for pay.] Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed? [**INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY WORK IN THE HOME, I.E. CARING FOR THEIR KIDS OR BEING A HOMEMAKER, ASK:** Are you now employed FOR PAY full-time, part-time, or not employed for pay.]

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not employed

4 Disabled **(VOL.)**

5 Retired **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF NOT WORKING (E3=3-9), ASK:**

E3a Have you ever worked either full or part time?

1 Yes, have worked

2 No, have not worked

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED OR EVER WORKED (E3=1,2 OR E3a=1):**

D.1 Have you ever been discriminated against at work because of your gender, or has this never happened to you?

1 Yes

2 No, never happened

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF YES (D.1=1), ASK:**

D.2 Did this have a negative impact on your career, or not?

1 Yes, had a negative impact

2 No did not

3 Had a positive impact **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF, YES NEGATIVE IMPACT (D.2=1), ASK:**

D.3 Did it have a big impact or a small impact?

1 Big impact

2 Small impact

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF D.1=1, ASK:**

D.4 Thinking more specifically, have any of the following things happened to you or not? First, have you **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**, or not? Have you …

a. Been denied a promotion because of your gender

b. Earned less than a (**IF SEX=1**: woman; **IF SEX=2:** man) who was doing the same job

c. Been turned down for a job because of your gender

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF WORKING PART-TIME (E3=2):**

E4 You mentioned that you currently work part-time. Would you prefer to be working full-time, or not?

1 Yes, prefer full-time

2 No, would not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF WORKING FULL-TIME (E3=1):**

E5 You mentioned that you currently work full-time. Would you prefer to be working part-time, or not?

1 Yes, prefer part-time

2 No, would not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

E6 Are you currently looking for **(IF E3= 3-9:** work; **IF E3=1,2:** a different job), or not?

1. Yes, looking for work
2. No, not looking for work

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

Q.28 In general, do you feel you have the education and training necessary to get ahead in your job or career, OR do you need more education and training?

1 Have necessary education and training

2 Need more

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NOT EMPLOYED AND NOT RETIRED (E3=3,4,9):**

Q.29 In general, do you feel you have the education and training necessary to get the kind of job you want, or do you need more education and training?

1 Have necessary education and training

2 Need more

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL WHO ARE NOT RETIRED (E3 NE 5):**

Q.30 There are many things people value in a job. How important is each of these things to you personally? First, **(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE) –** Is this extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not too important? How about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **READ IF NECESSARY**: Is this extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not too important?

a. Having a high-paying job

b. Having job security

c. Being able to take time off for family or child care needs

d. Having a job you enjoy doing

e. Having a job that offers good benefits

f. Having opportunities for promotions or advancement

g. Having a job that helps society

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Extremely important

2 Very important

3 Somewhat important

4 Not too important

5 Not at all important **(VOL.)**

6 Does not apply **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL WHO ARE NOT RETIRED (E3 NE 5):**

Q.31 Thinking about your work life, would you like to someday be a boss or one of the top managers, or is this not something you would like to do?

1 Yes, would like to be a boss or top manager

2 No, would not like to do this

3 Already the boss/top manager **(VOL.)**

4 Depends **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF RESPONDENT HAS WORKED (E.3=1,2 OR E.3a=1), ASK:**

E7 Have you ever asked for a pay raise or promotion in any job you’ve held, or haven’t you done this?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 32, 33**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

**Q.34 Do you think of your current job as a career, a stepping stone to a career, or do you think of it as just a job to get you by?**

**1 A career**

**2 A stepping stone to a career**

**3 Just a job to get you by**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

Q.35 Still thinking about your current job, would you say you have more qualifications than the job requires, the right amount of qualifications, or only some of the qualifications the job requires?

1 More

2 Right amount

3 Only some

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

**Q.36 Does your current job require a college degree, or not?**

**1 Yes**

**2 No**

**3 Job requires an associate’s degree (VOL.)**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

**Q.37 Considering the kind of work you do and how much you get done, do you think you get paid enough, or don't get paid enough?**

1 Paid enough

2 Not paid enough

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 38, 39**

**ASK IF COLLEGE GRADUATE AND CURRENTLY EMPLOYED (EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND E3=1,2):**

Q.40 How closely related is your current job to the field or major you received your (**IF EDUC=5,6,7:** college; **IF EDUC=8:** graduate) degree in? **[READ] *(Rutgers 5-11 mod)***

1 Very closely

2 Somewhat closely

3 Not very closely

4 Not at all related

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**IF Q.40=3,4, ASK:**

Q.41 What would you say is the main reason you are not currently working in a job that is more closely related to field you majored in? **(OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)**

1 Answer given

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

On another subject…

MARITAL Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married? **(IF R SAYS “SINGLE,” PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH CATEGORY IS APPROPRIATE)**

1 Married

2 Living with a partner

3 Divorced

4 Separated

5 Widowed

6 Never been married

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=2):**

LWP    Have you ever been married?

1          Yes

2          No

9          Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LWP (MARITAL=1,2):**

M.2 Is your (**IF MARITAL=1:** spouse, **IF MARITAL=2:** partner) now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not employed

4 Disabled **(VOL.)**

5 Retired **(VOL.)**

6 Student **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 42**

**ASK ALL:**

On another subject…

Q.43 Which of these two statements comes closer to your own views—even if neither is exactly right? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

1 This country has made the changes needed to give men and women equality in the workplace

[OR]

2 This country needs to continue making changes to give men and women equality

in the workplace

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

**Q.44 How hard do you think it is for men and women to get top executive jobs in business or government these days? Generally, is it easier for men, easier for women, or isn't there much difference?**

1 Easier for men

2 Easier for women

3 No difference

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.45 What about salaries? These days, if a man and a woman are doing the same work, do you think … **[READ]**?

1 The man generally earns more

2 The woman generally earns more

3 Or, both earn the same amount

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

Q.46 What about where you work? Do you think women are paid more, less or about the same as men for doing the same job?

1 Women paid more

2 Women paid less

3 About the same

4 Not applicable **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

Q.47 Where you work, do women have greater opportunities than men for promotion or advancement to top executive and professional positions, do women have fewer opportunities than men, or do men and women have about the same opportunities for promotion or advancement?

1 Women have greater opportunities than men

2 Women have fewer opportunities than men

3 Men and women have about the same opportunities

4 Not applicable **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.48 Now thinking about the people you know who are around your age. Which of the following most closely reflects your experience? **[READ; RANDOMIZE ITEMS 1 AND 2]**

1 The men I know are more focused on their jobs or careers than the women

2 The women I know are more focused on their jobs or careers than the men

3 Or, both are about equally focused on their jobs or careers

4 **(VOL. DO NOT READ)** Depends/Can’t generalize

9 **(VOL. DO NOT READ)** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Q.49 As you may know women earn less money, on average, than men. Please tell me whether you think each of the following is a major reason, a minor reason or a not a reason why women earn less than men. First/Next, men and women **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**, **[READ IF NECESSARY:** Do you think this is a major reason, a minor reason or not a reason why women earn less than men?]

a. Work in different occupations

b. Make different choices about how to balance work and family

c. Are treated differently by employers

d. Don’t work the same number of hours

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Major reason

2 Minor reason

3 Not a reason

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ROTATE Q.50 AND Q.51**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.50 Generally speaking, do you think that men mostly prefer having other men as co-workers, men prefer having women as co-workers, or doesn’t it matter to men?

1 Prefer having other men as co-workers

2 Prefer having women as co-workers

3 Doesn’t matter

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.51 Generally speaking, do you think that women mostly prefer having other women as co-workers, women prefer having men as co-workers, or doesn’t it matter to women?

1 Prefer having other women as co-workers

2 Prefer having men as co-workers

3 Doesn’t matter

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED OR EVER WORKED (E3=1,2 OR E3a=1):**

Q.52 And what about you, do you mostly prefer having men as co-workers, women as co-workers, or doesn’t it matter to you?

1 Prefer having men as co-workers

2 Prefer having women as co-workers

3 Doesn’t matter

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 53**

Thank you. Now on a different subject…

**ASK ALL:**

KIDS1 Do you have any children under age 18? **IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY HAVE STEPCHILDREN, ASK:** Do you consider yourself (**IF MORE THAN ONE:** their**/IF ONE:** his or her) parent or guardian, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

KIDS2 Do you have any ADULT children age 18 or older, including any who live on their own? **IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY HAVE STEPCHILDREN, ASK:** Do you consider yourself (**IF MORE THAN ONE:** their**/IF ONE:** his or her) parent or guardian, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF KIDS1=1 OR KIDS2=1, ASK:**

KIDSAGE What is the age of your youngest child?

RECORD AGE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

0 Less than one year

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF RESPONDENT HAS ONLY KIDS 18+ AND HAS EVER WORKED {KIDS1=2,9 AND KIDS2=1 AND (E3=1,2 OR E3a=1)}, ASK:**

KIDS3 Did you work either full or part time when your children were growing up, or not?

1 Yes, worked

2 No, did not work

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS CHILDREN <18 OR HAS CHILDREN 18+ AND WORKED WHEN KIDS WERE YOUNG {(E3=1,2 AND KIDS1=1) OR KIDS3=1}:**

Q.54 Thinking about your job or career, do you think that being a working **(IF SEX=1:** father; **IF SEX=2:** mother) (**IF KIDSAGE<18:** makes/**IF KIDS3=1:** made) it harder or easier for you to **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE],** or hasn’t this made a difference?

a. Advance in your job or career

b. Be a good parent

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Makes it harder

2 Makes it easier

3 Hasn’t made a difference

4 Depends **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF UNDER AGE 35 AND NO CHILDREN (AGE=18-34 AND KIDS1=2 AND KIDS2=2):**

Q.55 Looking ahead, do you think that having children will make it harder or easier for you to advance in your job or career, or won’t this make a difference?

1 Will make it harder

2 Will make it easier

3 Won’t make a difference

4 Depends **(VOL.)**

5 Don’t plan to have children **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED OR HAVE EVER WORKED (E3=1,2 OR E3a=1):**

Q.56 Please tell me whether you have ever done any of the following in order to care for a child or other family member. First, have you **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]** in order to care for a child or other family member, or not? Next, have you **[INSERT ITEM; READ AS NECESSARY:** in order to care for a child or other family member, or not?]

**NOTE: IF YES FOR ANY ITEM, ASK Q.57 AND Q.58, THEN MOVE TO NEXT ITEM**

a. Reduced your work hours

b. Taken a significant amount of time off from work

c. Quit your job

d. Turned down a promotion

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF YES IN Q.56 a-d, ASK:**

Q.57 Are you glad you did this, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

3 Mixed feelings **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF YES IN Q.56 a-d, ASK:**

Q.58 Would you say doing this **[READ; RANDOMIZE ITEMS 1 AND 2]**

1 Helped your career overall

2 Hurt your career overall

3 Or didn’t it have much of an impact on your career

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**ASK ALL:**

Finally, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

HISP4 Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

RACE Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE:** What race or races is that?]

1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)

2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)

3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)

4 Some other race (**SPECIFY\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED:** What race or races is that?)

5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native **(VOL.)**

6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian **(VOL.)**

7 Hispanic/Latino **(VOL.)** (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)

8 Don't know **(VOL.)**

9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

OWNRENT Do you own or rent your home [**IF AGE <35:** or do you live in a dorm or live with your parents]?

1 Own

2 Rent

3 Live in a dorm

4 Live with parents

5 Other arrangement **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

**[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS** “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” **BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH:** And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah’s Witness, etc.)

2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)

3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)

4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)

5 Jewish (Judaism)

6 Muslim (Islam)

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Atheist (do not believe in God)

10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)

11 Something else (**SPECIFY:**\_\_\_\_\_\_)

12 Nothing in particular

13 Christian **(VOL.)**

14 Unitarian (Universalist) **(VOL.)**

99 Don't Know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):**

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

**IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION** (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), **DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):**

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1 Yes, would

2 No, would not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL**:

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year

5 Seldom

6 Never

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

INCOME Last year, that is in 2012, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

1 Less than $10,000

2 10 to under $20,000

3 20 to under $30,000

4 30 to under $40,000

5 40 to under $50,000

6 50 to under $75,000

7 75 to under $100,000

8 100 to under $150,000

9 $150,000 or more

99 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK IF AGE<35:**

FINAN Do you receive some money or financial assistance on a regular basis from your parents or other family members, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference **(VOL.)**

5 Other party **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

9 Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... [READ]

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal [OR]

5 Very liberal

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK IF HISPANIC(HISP4=1 OR RACE=7)**

BIRTH\_HISP Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

1 U.S.

2 Puerto Rico

3 Another country

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NON-HISPANIC (HISP4 NE 1 AND RACE NE7):**

USBORN1A Were you born in the United States or in another country?

1 Yes, born in U.S.

2 No, some other country

3 Puerto Rico **(VOL.)**

4 Other U.S. Territories (includes Guam, Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands) **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HH AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILYAWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.**

**ENTER NUMBER** **(RANGE 1-50)**

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1=2-50):**

HH2 How many of these, including yourself, are adults 18 years of age or older?

**ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 0-50)**

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE**:

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):**

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes home telephone

2 No, home telephone

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR C1=1 AND HH1=1):**

L2. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE**

**OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR L1a=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1>1)):**

L3. Thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

ZIPCODE What is your zipcode?

***NOTE: Use this to classify state for cell phone respondents***

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter Zipcode

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

MONEY2 That’s the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you $5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send the money. **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the $5 to them personally.**]**

1 **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING]**

2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**

3 **[City]**

4 **[State]**

5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**

9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

**ASK RANDOM QUARTER ENGLISH LANGUAGE INTERVIEWS ONLY:**

CONTACT At a later date, news reporters may want to talk further with people who took part in this survey. Would you be willing to talk to a reporter about the survey topics at a convenient time?

1 Yes

2 No -- **GO TO WEBSITE**

9 Don't know/Refused -- **GO TO WEBSITE**

**ASK IF YES (1 IN CONTACT):**

NAME So that a reporter can reach you more easily, **(IF LANDLINE SAMPLE OR MONEY2=9:** may I have your first name?**/IF MONEY2=1:** I just need to confirm your first name again**)**.

1 Gave name **(SPECIFY)**

2 Declined to be contacted at this point

**ASK ALL:**

WEBSITE: Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch *dot* ORG, in the coming weeks.

**THANK YOU** again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.

INTERVIEWER GENDER:

ISEX

1 Male

2 Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:

IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.

**[READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]**

1 White

2 Black or African-American

3 Asian or Asian-American

4 Or some other race

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER]**The Pew Research Center is an independent nonpartisan public opinion research organization that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world. The Center has no connection to the government, political parties or special interest groups. It does not take positions on policy issues. Reports about its surveys are made available free of charge on their website pewresearch *dot* ORG.